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# Rehabilitation for Arthroscopic Osteochondroplasty with Labral Repair

#### **General Guidelines:**

- Normalize gait pattern with crutches
- Continuous Passive Motion Machine
  - 4 hours/day or 1 hour if on stationary bike for 2 bouts of 20-30 minutes if tolerated

#### Frequency of Physical Therapy:

- Seen post-op Day 10-14, ideally
- Seen 1-2x/week for 6 weeks
- Seen 1-2x/week for 6 weeks
- Seen 1-2x/week for 6 weeks (if needed)

#### **Precautions following Hip Arthroscopy:**

- Weight-bearing as tolerated. Avoid antalgic gait.
- Hip flexor tendinopathy
- Greater trochanteric pain
- Synovitis
- Manage scarring around portal sites
- Increase range of motion focusing on flexion (No resisted hip flexion exercises for first 4 weeks)
  - No active IR, or passive ER greater than 20 degrees (2 weeks)
  - NO HIP MOBS FOR 12 WEEKS POST OP

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#### **Guidelines:**

- Weeks 0-4
  - CPM for 4 hours/day, first 10-14 days
  - Bike for 20-30 minutes/day (can be 2x/day) as tolerated
  - Scar massage
  - Hip PROM
    - Hip flexion as tolerated, abduction as tolerated
    - Log roll (Limit ER to 20 degrees with hip in neutral)
    - No active IR
    - No passive ER in 90/90 position past 30 degrees (4 weeks)
    - Stool stretch for adductors
  - Quadruped rocking for hip flexion
  - Gait training WBAT with assistive device, WB <u>restrictions based on pain and</u> <u>abnormal gait only</u>.
  - Hip isometrics -
    - Extension (limit to neutral), abduction, adduction, ER at 2 weeks (limit 20 degrees). No resisted hip flexion
  - Hamstring mobility, Foam Roller okay, limit hip extension to neutral
  - Pelvic tilts, bridges, ½ planks if tolerated
  - NMES to quads with SAQ
  - Modalities

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#### • Weeks 4-6

- Continue to progress previous Ther-Ex
- Goal of normal gait
- Stool rotations IR/ER (20 degrees)
- Supine bridges, ½ planks (pain dependent), hip hikes, etc. Goal is pelvic control.
- Isotonic adduction
- May begin short arc, closed chain strength for LE. Step ups, Mini squats, mini lunge, leg press, hip hinge, etc. Watch for weight shift/compensatory motion. Limit weight/load to 45 pounds for 12 weeks
- Spinal stability strengthening (avoid hip flexor tendinopathy)
- Upper body lifts seated or lying down, no weight restrictions.
- Scar massage
- Aqua therapy in low end of water
- Single leg balance as tolerated, multi-directions okay (Star balance)
- Weeks 6-8
  - Continue with previous Ther-Ex
  - Progress with ROM, goal of full ROM, pain-free by 8 weeks. Patient may feel subjective tightness with extension and ER
    - Passive hip ER/IR
      - Stool rotation ER/IR as tolerated → Standing on BAPS → prone hip ER/IR
  - Continue spinal strength and stability exercises (avoid hip flexor

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tendonitis).

- Glute strength and lumbar extensor strength, may extend hip past neutral.
  Do not push through pain.
- Continue to progress arc with closed chain strength for LE. Step ups, Mini squats, stationary lunge, hip hinge, leg press, etc.

#### Weeks 8-10

- Progress previous Ther-Ex
- Progressive hip ROM.
- Progress strengthening LE
  - Hip strength and endurance. Focus abduction, ER, and hip extensors
  - Leg press (single leg eccentrics okay at this time)
  - Continue CKC strength progressing to full arc. May introduce lateral CKC strength as tolerated, no pivoting on hip.
- May begin increasing resistance on bike. Hills okay.
- Elliptical, minimal resistance

#### • Weeks 10-12

- Continue with previous Ther-Ex
- Maintain hip ROM
- Progressive LE and core strengthening
  - Unilateral Leg press, Hex bar deadlift less than 50 lbs, RDLs, Squats less than 50 lbs, etc.
  - Unilateral cable column rotations
  - Eccentric step downs

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- Hip flexor, glute/piriformis, and IT-band mobilization manual and self
- Progress balance and proprioception, with weight and/or reistance
  - Bilateral  $\rightarrow$  Unilateral  $\rightarrow$  foam  $\rightarrow$  dynadisc
- Treadmill side stepping from level surface holding on progressing to inclines when gluteus medius is with good strength
- Hip hiking on stairmaster (week 12)

# • Weeks 12 +

- Impact activities okay at this time
- Progressive LE and core strengthening. May begin linear progression for untrained individuals. No weight restrictions after 12 weeks.
- Endurance activities
- Dynamic balance activities
- Treadmill running program
- Sport specific agility drills and plyometrics
- Triple extension exercises and Olympic lifts okay at this time.

# • 3-6 months Re-Evaluate (Criteria for discharge)

- Hip Outcome Score
- Pain free or at least a manageable level of discomfort
- Able to deadlift weight equal to body weight (Hex bar okay)
- NO OPEN CHAIN BIODEX TESTING
- Single leg crossover hop
- Figure 8 run

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Hip will continue to improve for 18 - 24 months. If there are any issues in the future, feel free to contact 801-587-1473 (Mark)